Participles คือ รูปกริยา ing หรือ V3 แบ่งได้เป็น 2 ประเภท

1. Present Participles (V.ing)
   - I am watching the television.
   - He is talking about the next project.

2. Past Participles (V.ed)
   - The boiling kettle is on the stove.
   - A sleeping cat is under the tree.
Past Participles ใช้เมื่อ
1. เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของ Perfect Tense และ Passive Voice
   - I have **Studied** English for 20 years.
   - The wallet was **stolen**.
2. ใช้เป็น Adjective (Passive Action)
   - Many **used car** are still in good condition.
   - The **trained pilot** is listening to the fight controller.

Participles as Adjectives
V.ing  - “Active “ Meaning
V 3  - “Passive “ Meaning

เหลือง Special Verbs

นำ คือ  To be + Verb ing
รู้สึก คือ  To be + Verb ชื่อสัม
Verb ทั้งสองนี้ คือ Adjective ควรจำและแปลว่า “ทำให้” เมื่อใช้เป็น Verb แท้
มาดูกันไหมว่าต่างกันยังไง กับ Continuous และ Passive voice

- I am watching the television
- The television is watched by me.
- I am excited to watch a movie.
- Because the movie is exciting and the movie really excites me.

Let us look at Special verbs!
Annoy , Disturb, Frustrate , Scare/ Exhaust , Tire , Bore , Terrify/ Convince,
Frighten, Thrill Horrify / Confuse ,Puzzle, Embarrass , Disappoint / Fascinate,
Amaze, Astonish / Entertain, Excite, Surprise / charm, Please, Satisfy / Irritate,
Interest Amuse ,Perplex/ Worry, Shock
Exercise

Change the give words into the adjectival form.

1. I was more ______________ after the teacher’s explanation than before! (confuse)

2. I like to go for a walk when I’m ______________. (bore)

3. I like John, but he can be very ______________ at times. (annoy)

4. I don’t like to watch the evening news; it’s too ______________. (depress)

5. I wonder why some mothers are _____________ after the birth of their baby. (depress)

6. Over half the people polled said they sometimes feel _____________ online. (threaten)

7. Have you ever received a _____________ phone call? (threaten)

8. My friend Greg thought Vanilla Sky was an extremely _________ movie. (confuse)

9. Are you still ________________ with Sara? (annoy)

10. That was the most __________ project I have ever worked on. (bore)

11. Have you seen “The Miracle Worker”, the _________ story of Helen Keller? (inspire)

12. Our new diet drink provides a __________ meal with only 150 calories per serving. (satisfy)

13. If you are trying to concentrate, loud music can be very __________. (distract)

14. The leading actor gave a very ________________ performance in last night’s play. (convince)

15. If your child is easily ______________, turn off the TV while he’s studying. (distract)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ให้</th>
<th>ได้รับ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Give</td>
<td>Get</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant</td>
<td>Receive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Gain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide</td>
<td>Acquire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bestow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>